

Netwerkdag Ruimtelijke Adaptatie

Utrecht - 19 januari 2017



Goed groen is goud waard

Dirk van Peijpe (De Urbanisten)

Presentatie

Garnt Arbouw (DRGW)

Gesprek

GOOD GREEN IS GOLDEN

ADDED VALUE OF GREEN BLUE NETWORKS FOR THE CITY



DE URBANISTEN

DIRK VAN PEIJPE

UTRECHT, JANUARY 19th 2017

HOW CAN WE BENEFIT MORE FROM THE BLUEGREEN NETWORKS AND VALUE THEIR ECOSYSTEM SERVICES ?

*In the battle for the limited space in our cities, **ecosystem services** can offer proper economic arguments that underpin the need for **radical urban greening**.*

A REVALUATION OF PUBLIC SPACE IS NEEDED

Search to integrate traditional urban typologies and natural landscape into new public spaces for the city



URBAN SQUARE

Provides open space and requires little maintenance. It offers no ecological value and has limited use.



URBAN PARK

Provides space for urban respite, relaxation and aesthetic value. It offers moderate ecological value and also needs moderate maintenance.



URBAN GARDEN

Provides ecological and aesthetic value and urban relaxation. Needs high maintenance.



NATURAL FOREST

Provides many ecological services and needs little maintenance. Its suitability as an urban context is limited.

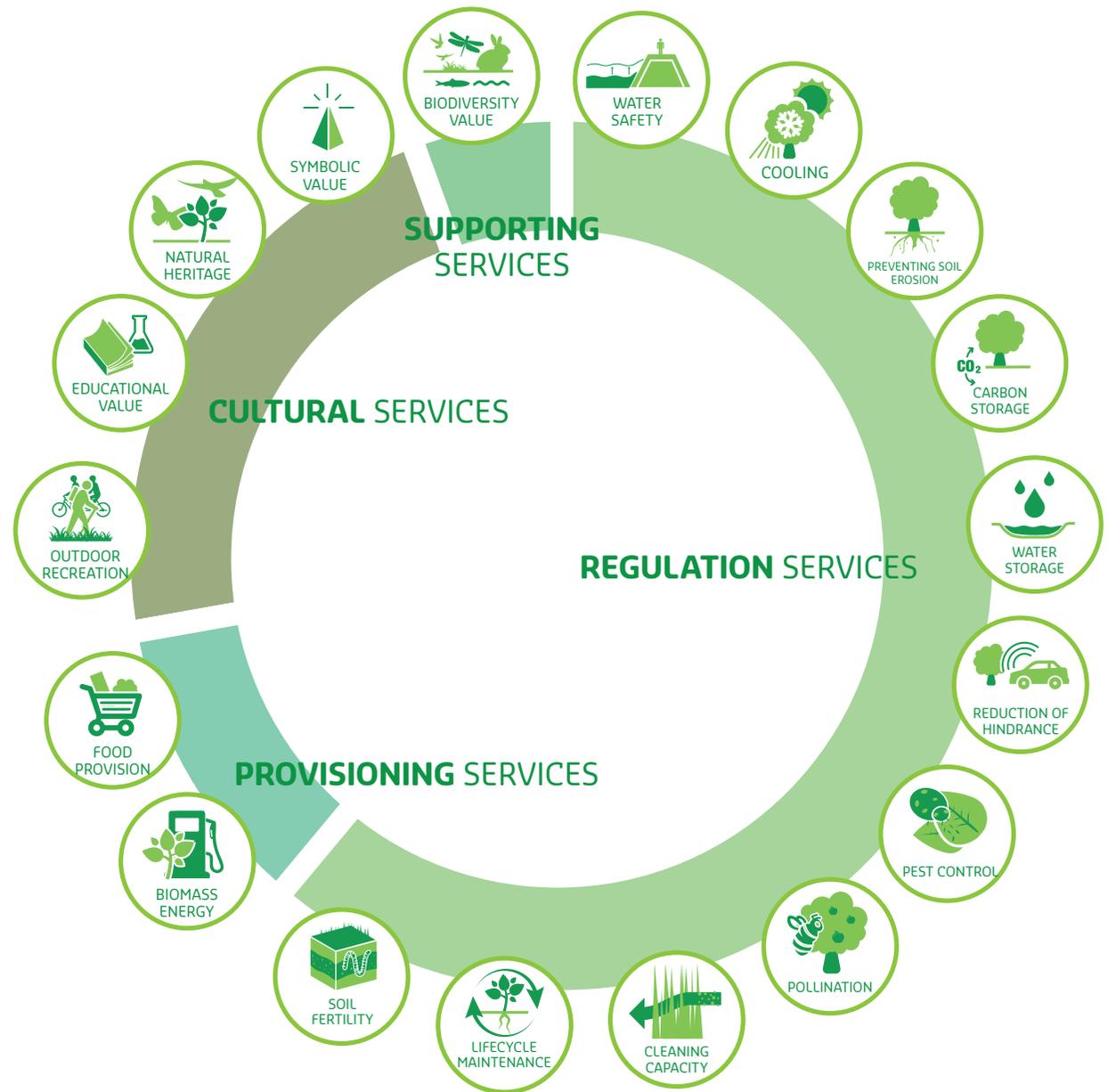
ECOSYSTEM SERVICES; NEW VALUES FOR OUR URBAN PUBLIC SPACES

The assets of greenblue networks are resources or processes that derive from natural **ecological systems** that are **beneficial to the city and its inhabitants**.



Bron: PBL, RIVM, WUR, ICES 2014

Bron: Atlas Natuurlijk kapitaal



WE METICULOUSLY MAPPED ALL EXISTING PUBLIC SPACES OF ZWOLLE



24 COLOURS OF PUBLIC SPACE, BASED ON TRADITIONAL FUNCTIONAL CATEGORIES



City park



Generic soft playground



Dense forest



Wild field edge



Sports field



Generic hard playground



Allotment / nursery



Stony public space



Generic green structure



Wild meadow



Shrubs / Bushes



Stony parking lot



Cemetery



Wet bank



Sandy underused plot



Asphalt parking lot



Lawn



Green underused plot



Grassland



Stony underused plot



Generic schoolyard



Wood less dense



Agriculture field



Logistic space

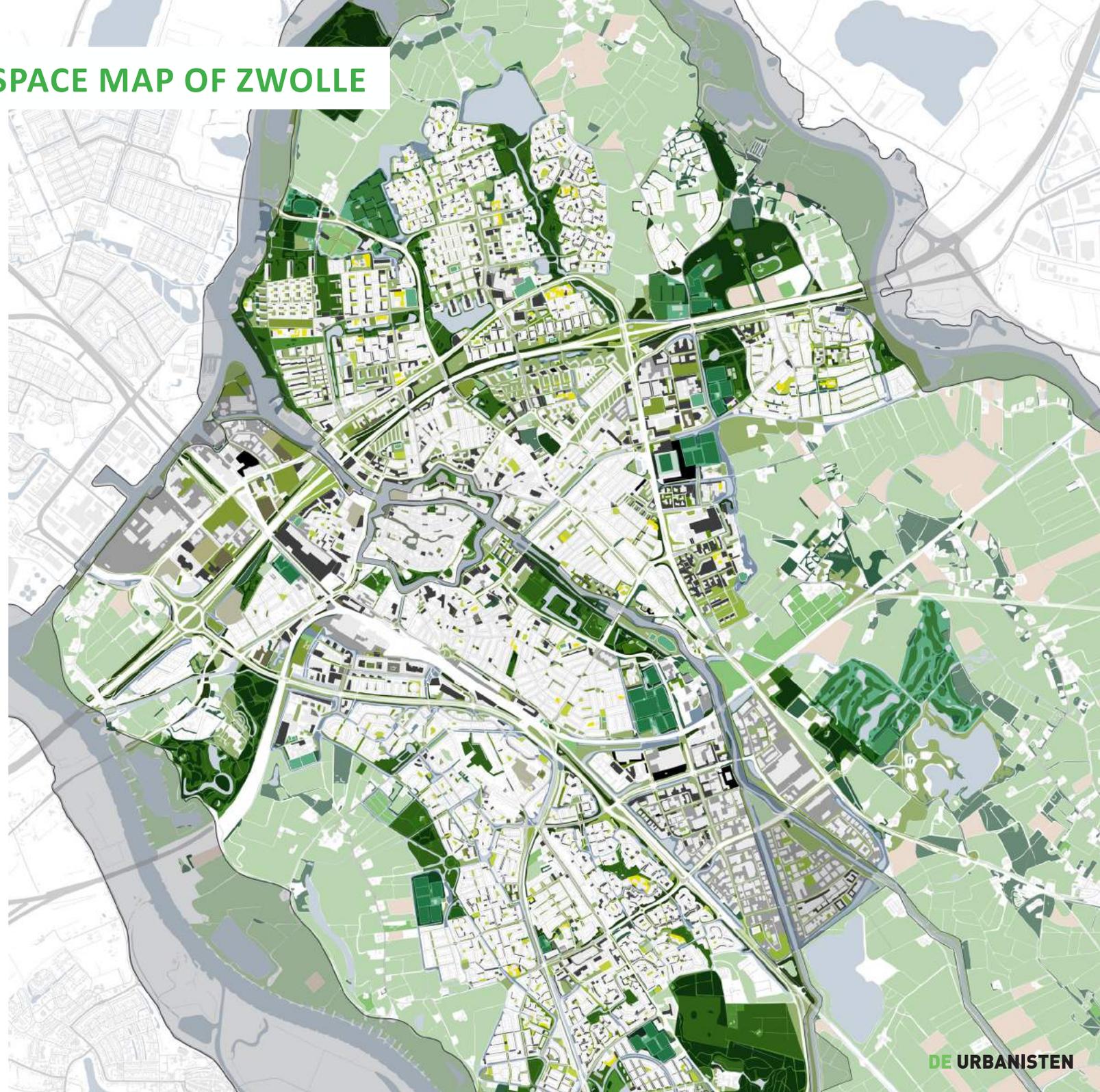
FUNCTIONAL PUBLIC SPACE MAP OF ZWOLLE

ZACHTE OPPERVLAKKEN

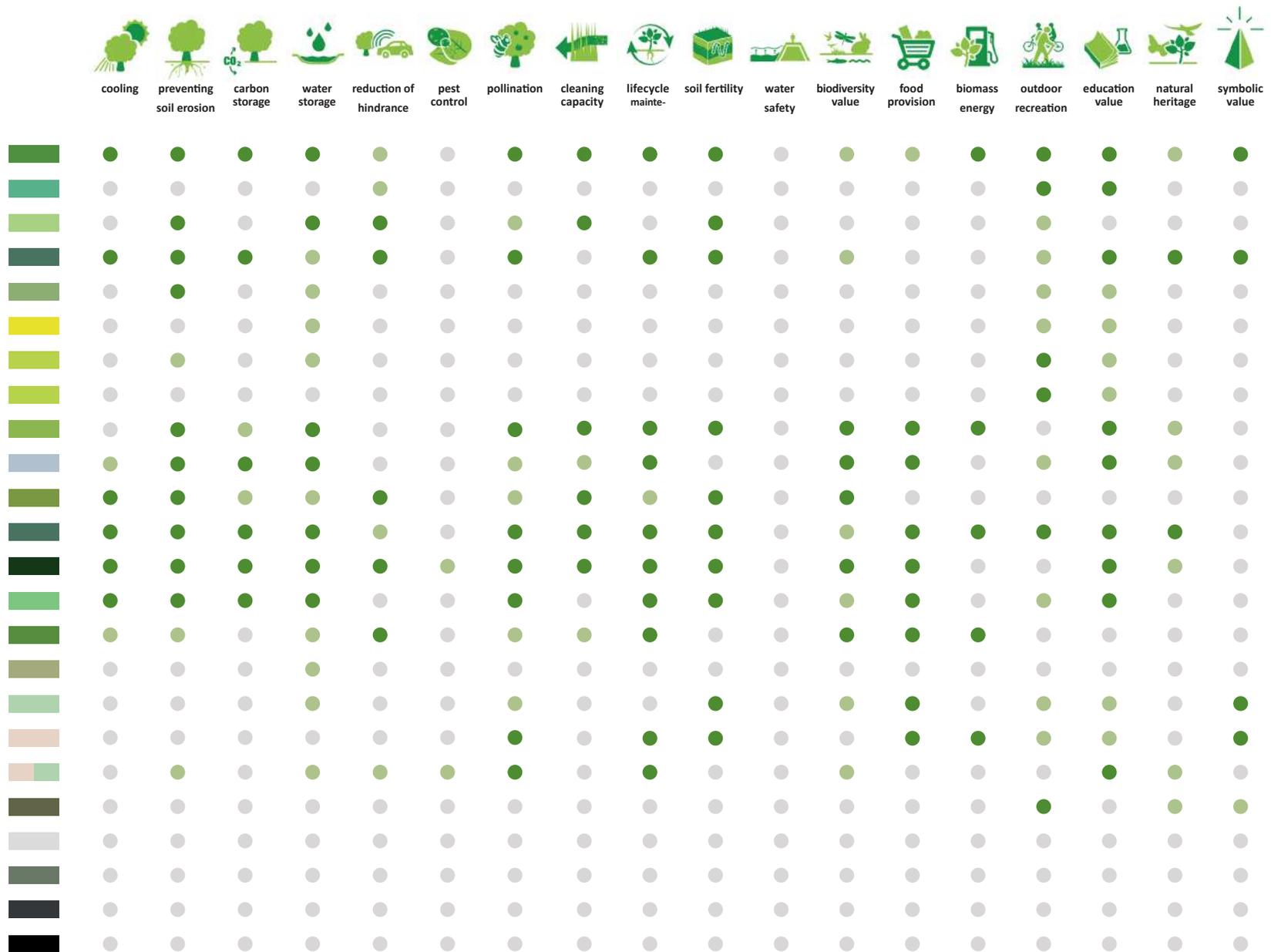
- Park
- Sportveld
- Begraafplaats
- Speelplaats
- Speelplaats school
- Grasveld (met bomen en struikgewas)
- Hout (dunbebost gebied)
- Bos (dichtbebost gebied)
- Struikgewas
- Weides
- Natte oever
- Volkstuinen / kwekerij
- Grasland
- Landbouw
- Groen ongebruikt kavel
- Zanderig ongebruikt kavel

HARDE OPPERVLAKKEN

- Verharde openbare ruimte
- Verhard parkeerterrein
- Geasfalteerd parkeerterrein
- Verhard ongebruikt kavel
- Verhard oppervlak
- Bouwplaats



ALL FUNCTIONAL PUBLIC SPACES ARE SCORED ACCORDING TO 18 ECOSYSTEM SERVICES

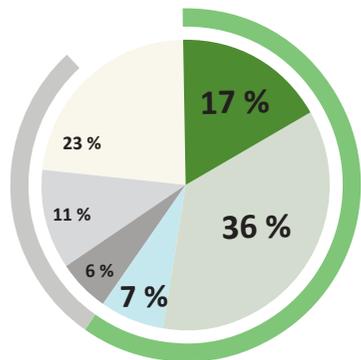


ALL FUNCTIONAL PUBLIC SPACES ARE VALUED AS HIGH - MEDIUM - LOW QUALITY GREEN

HIGH QUALITY GREEN	 <p>Allotment / Nursery</p>	 <p>Park</p>	 <p>Meadow</p>	 <p>Wet bank</p>
	 <p>Woods</p>	 <p>Forest</p>	 <p>Green underused land</p>	 <p>Cemetery</p>
	 <p>Soft playground</p>	 <p>Lawn</p>	 <p>Sport-field</p>	 <p>Bushes / Shrubs</p>
	 <p>Agriculture</p>	 <p>Grassland</p>	 <p>Green structure</p>	
LOW QUALITY GREEN	 <p>Logistic spaces</p>	 <p>Playground school</p>	 <p>Sandy underused land</p>	 <p>Paved playground</p>
	 <p>Paved public area</p>	 <p>Paved parking lot</p>	 <p>Asphalted parking lot</p>	 <p>Stony underused plot</p>

REVALUATION OF PUBLIC SPACES IN ZWOLLE

HARD 29 % SOFT 60 %

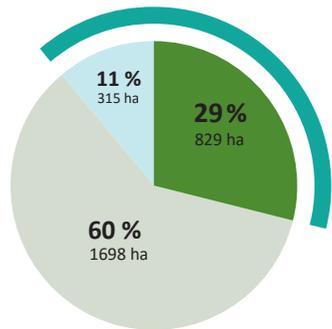


Proportional distribution of all surfaces of the city of Zwolle.

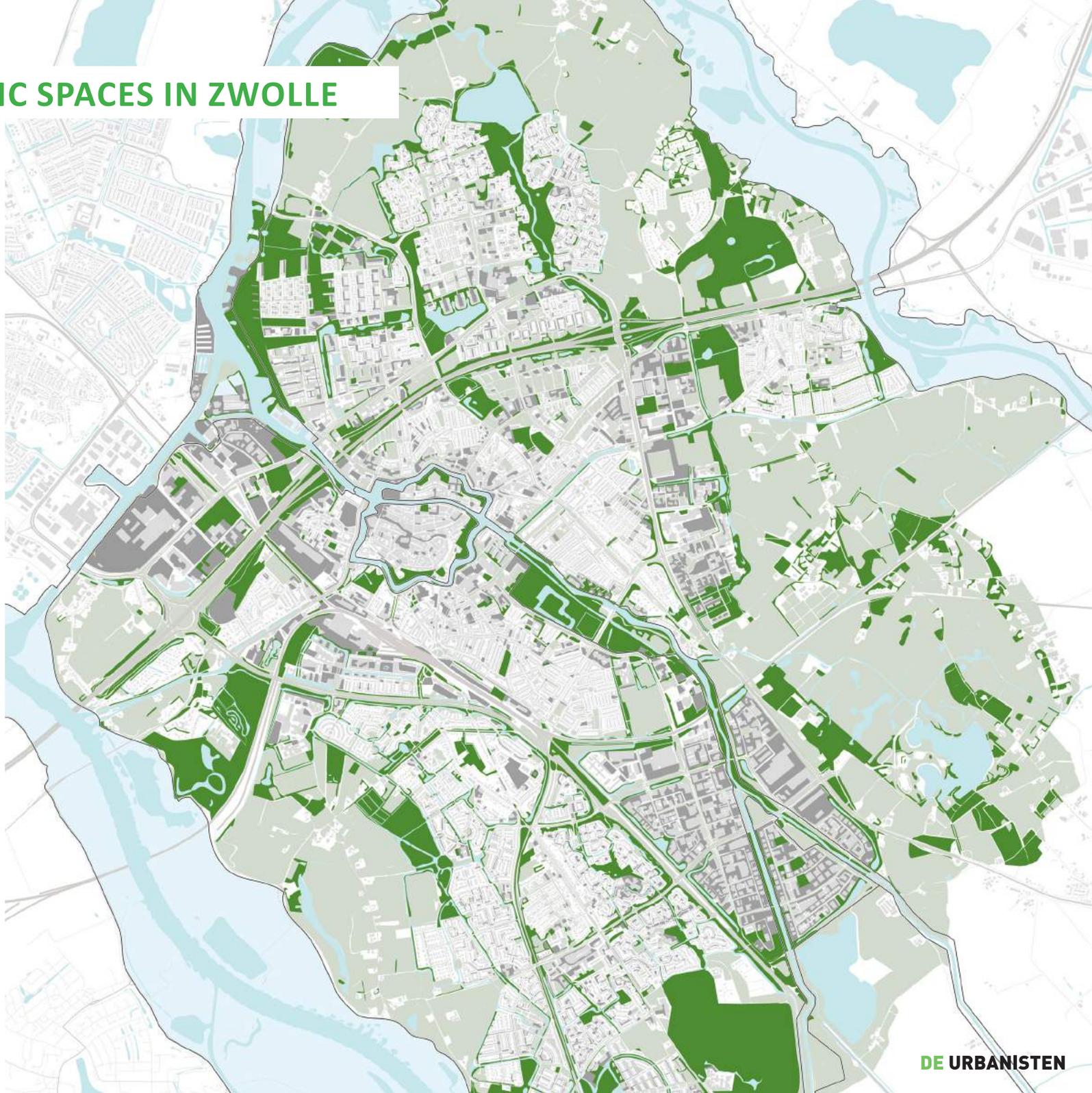


- High quality green
- Medium quality green
- Water
- Hard
- Buildings
- Others

40 % CONTRIBUTIVE



Proportional distribution of the green-blue surfaces.



AGENDA FOR ZWOLLE

Can the blue green network of Zwolle contribute to the "agenda" for the future development of Zwolle in other domains?



URBAN GROWTH



HEALTHY CITY



CLIMATE ADAPTATION

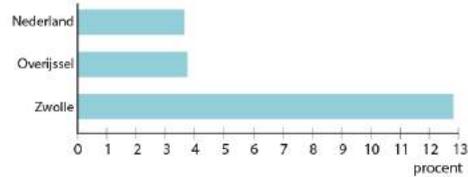
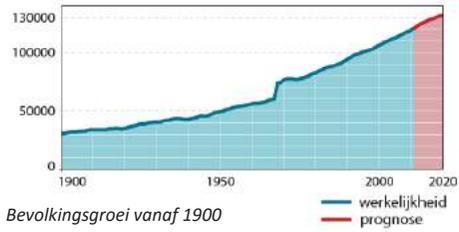


WATER SAFETY



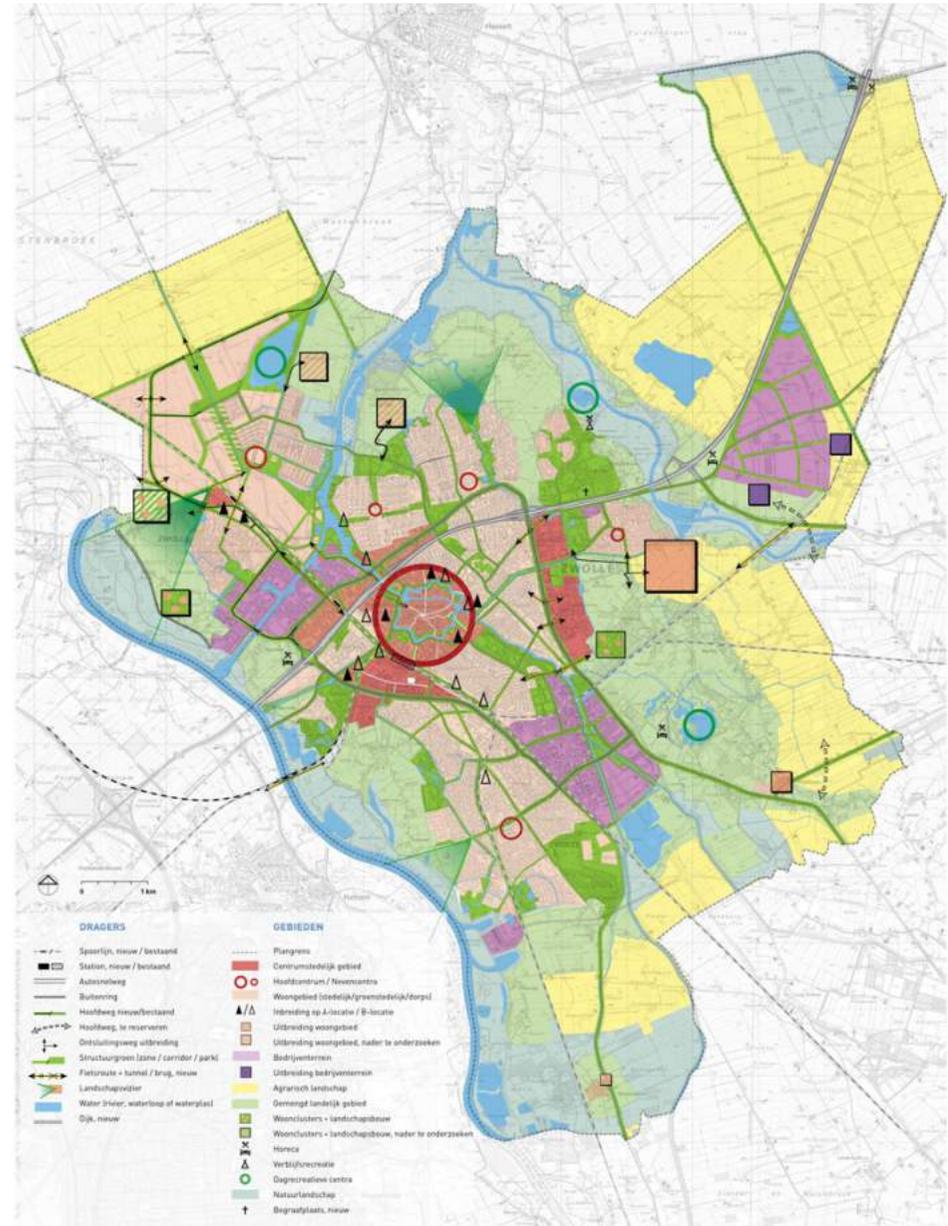


URBAN DEVELOPMENT



Stedelijke ontwikkeling

Structuurplan Gemeente Zwolle, 2008 +6.000 woningen tot 2020





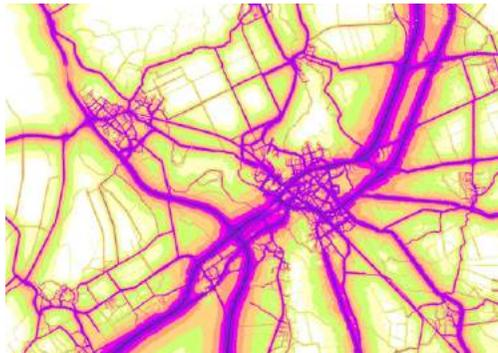
THE HEALTHY CITY



Zwolle zet in het kader van het programma 'jongeren op gezond gewicht' (JOGG) in op een gezonde speel- en leefomgeving



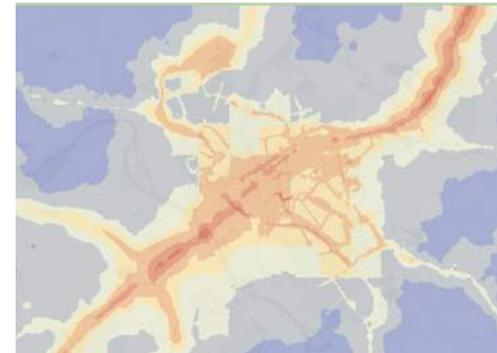
Wethouder de Heer neemt de prijs 'Zwolle Fietsstad 2014' in ontvangst



Geluidscontouren (bron PBL)



Fijnstof (bron PBL)

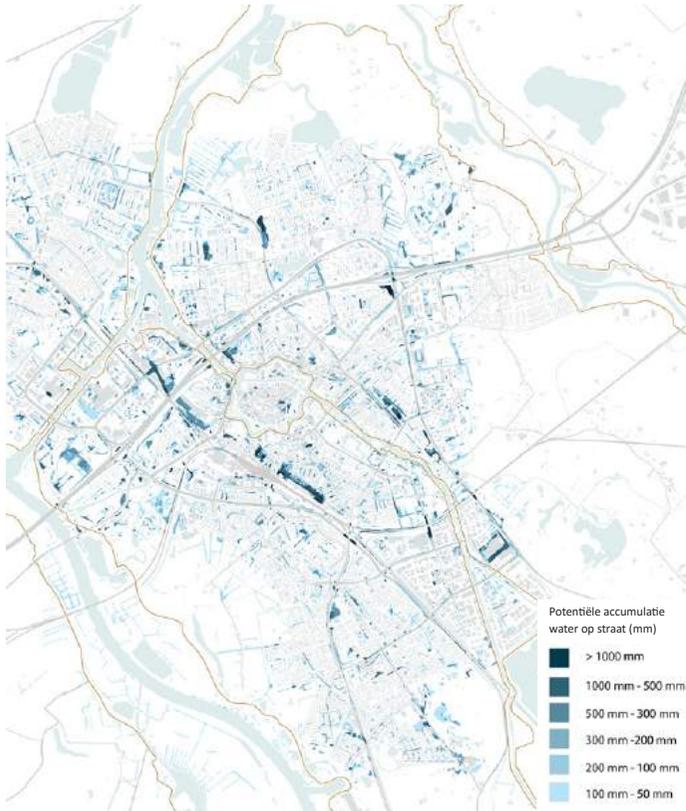


NO2 uitstoot (bron Atlas Natuurlijk Kapitaal)



CLIMATE ADAPTATION

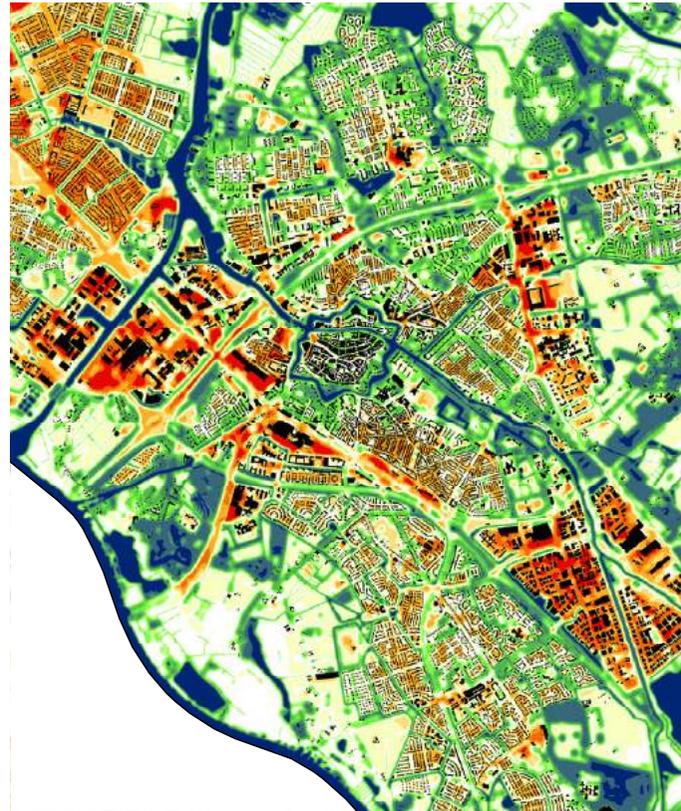
Klimaatopgave regenwateroverlast



Regenwater overstromingskaart

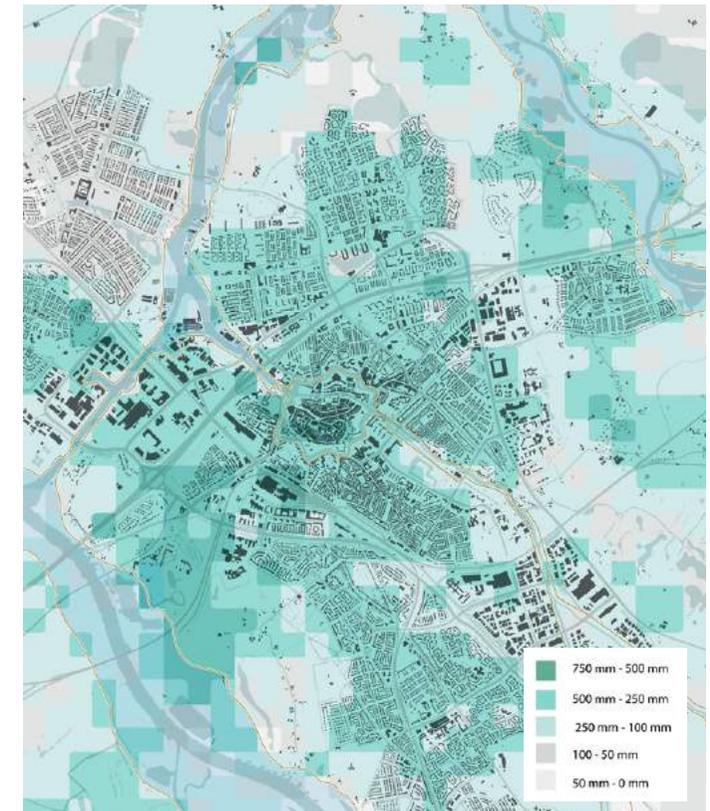
bron: Tauw

Klimaatopgave hittestress



bron: Tauw

Infiltratiecapaciteit

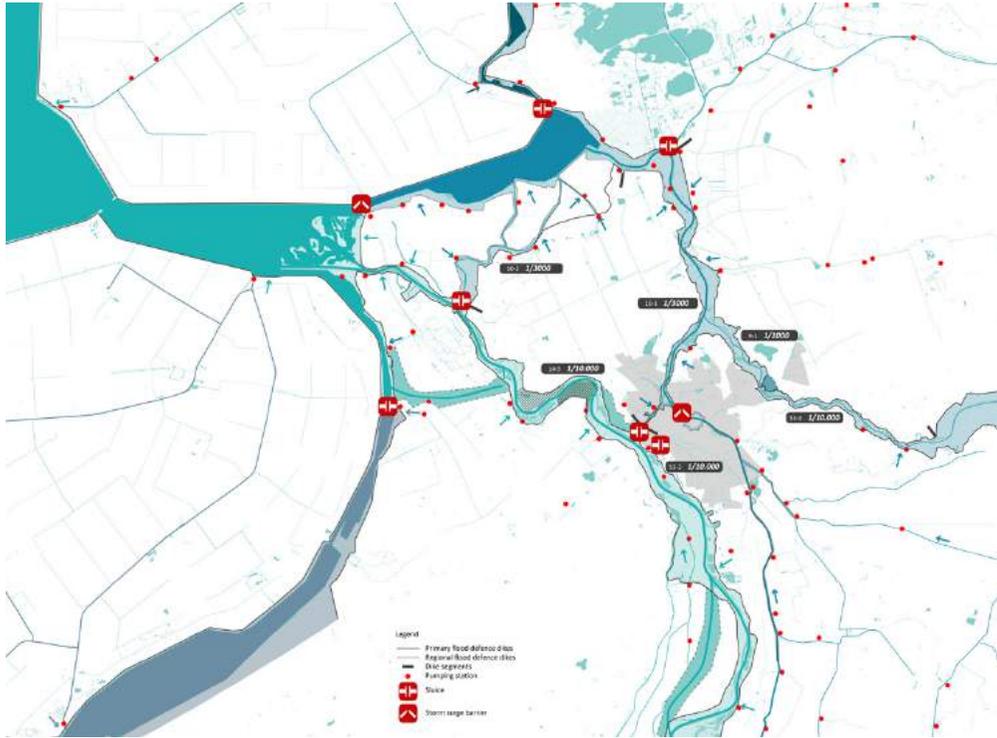


Infiltratiecapaciteit in de ondergrond

oorspronkelijke bron: ANK, bewerking URBANISTEN

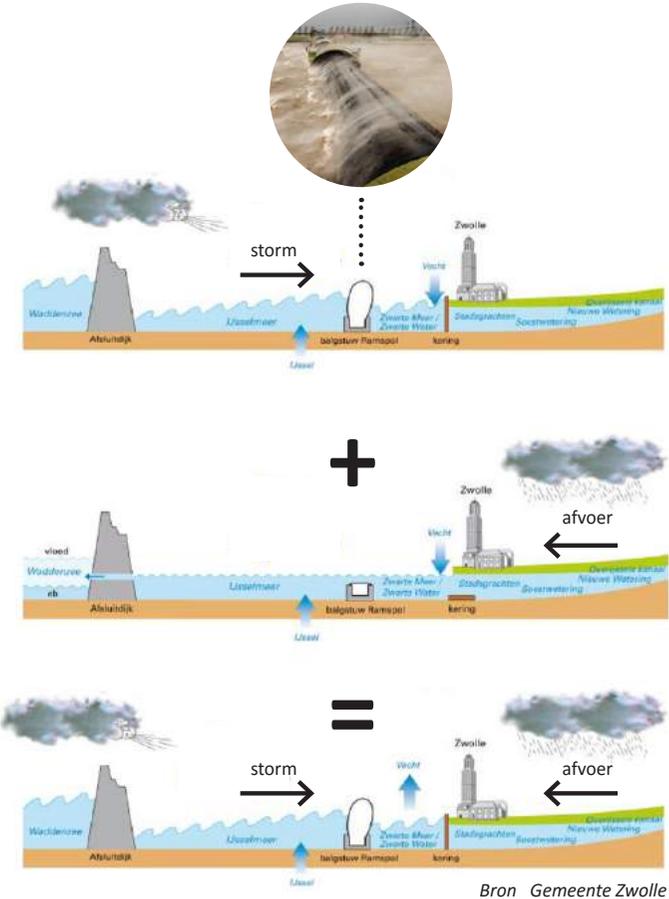
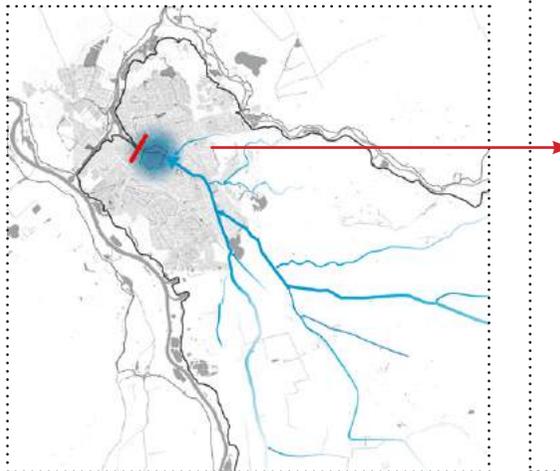


WATER SAFETY



Het complexe waterveiligheidssysteem van Zwolle en omgeving

De 'bottleneck' in de binnenstad van Zwolle



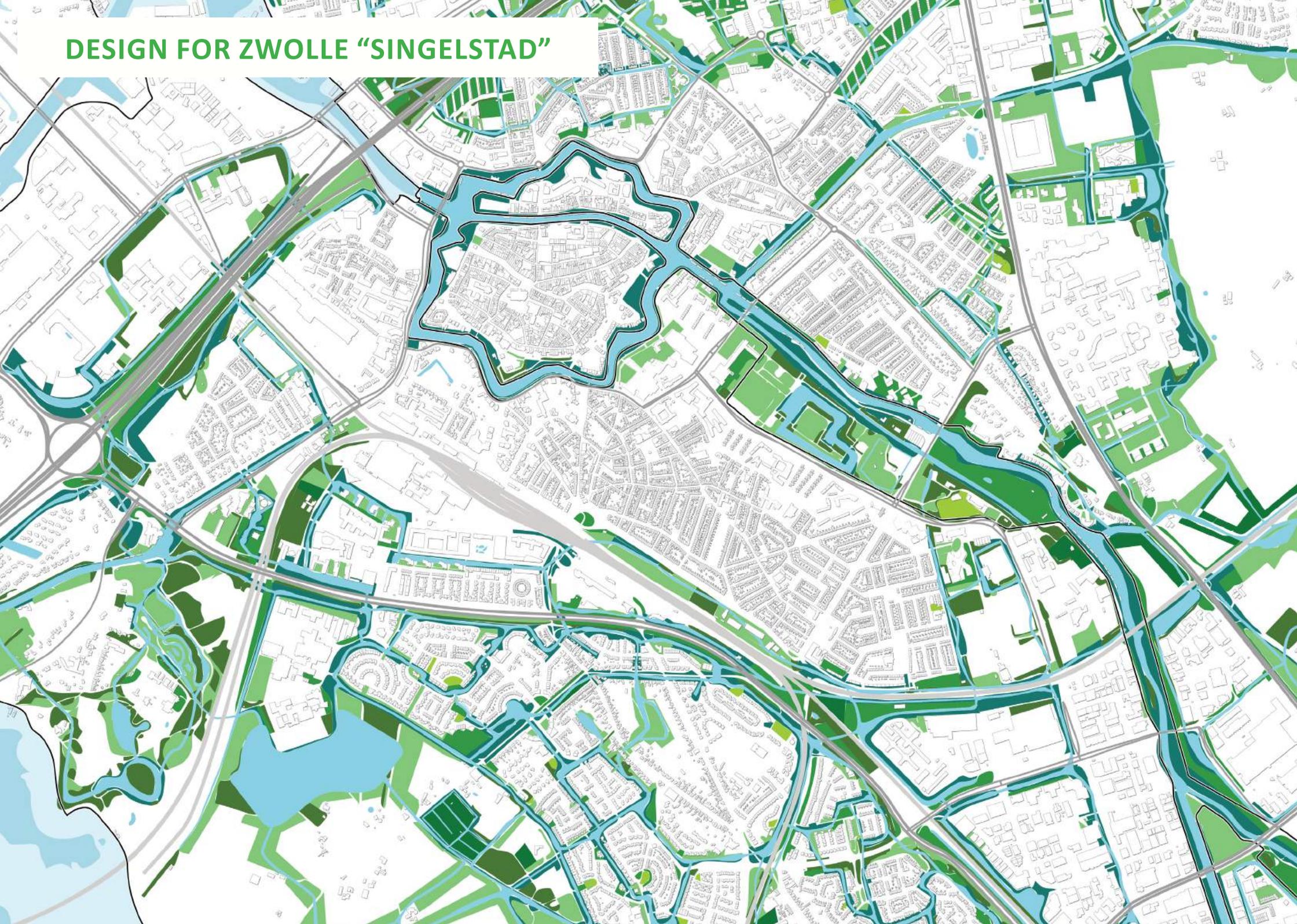
Bron Gemeente Zwolle



Wateroverlast in de singels (1998)

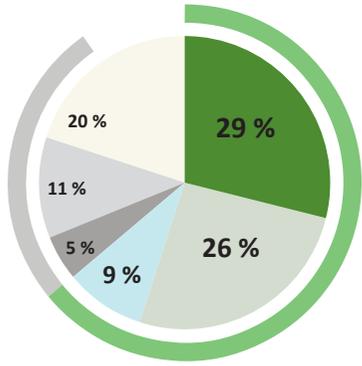
Bron foto: Gemeente Zwolle

DESIGN FOR ZWOLLE "SINGELSTAD"



DESIGN FOR ZWOLLE "SINGELSTAD"

HARD 25 % SOFT 64 %

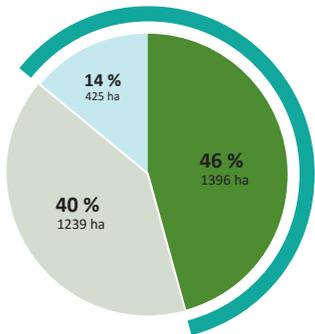


Proportional distribution of all surfaces of the city of Zwolle.

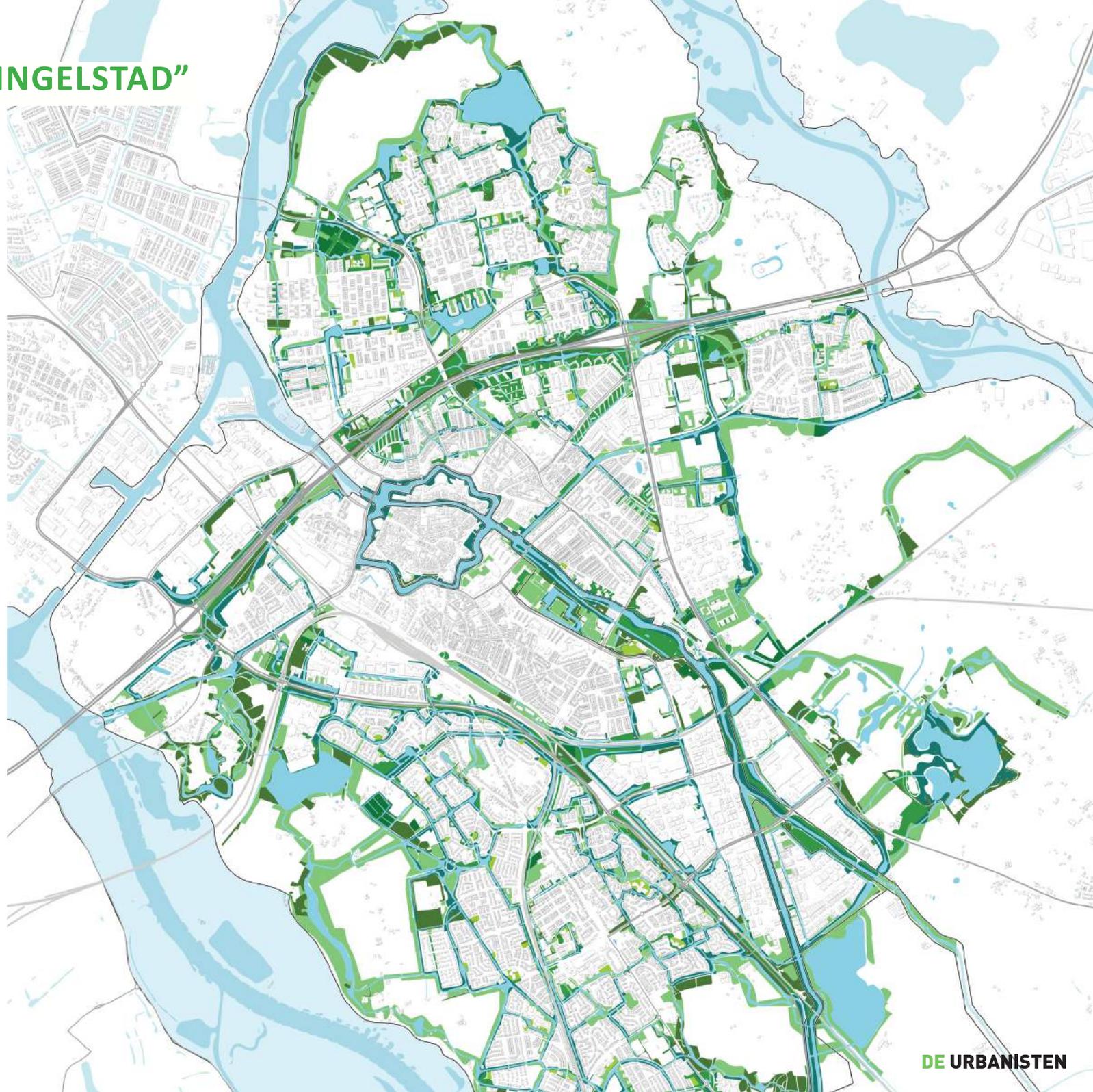


- High quality green
- Medium quality green
- Water
- Hard
- Buildings
- Others

60 % CONTRIBUTIVE

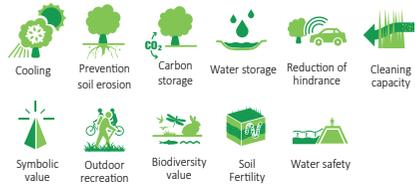


Proportional distribution of the green-blue surfaces.

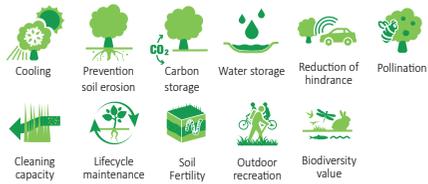


THE GOOD GREEN PUBLIC SPACE TYPOLOGIES OF ZWOLLE SINGELSTAD

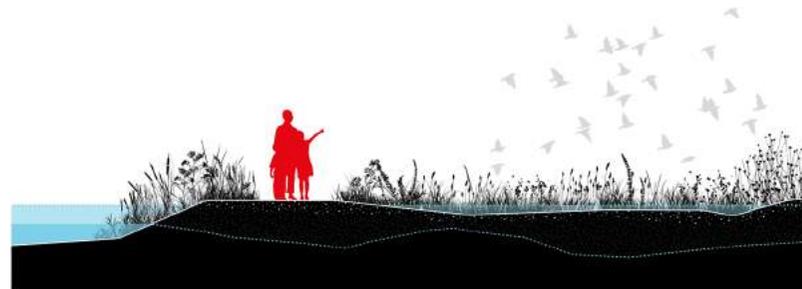
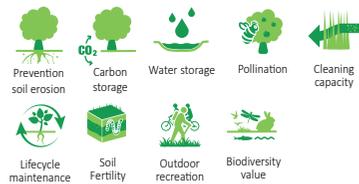
RICH BANKS



WET FOREST

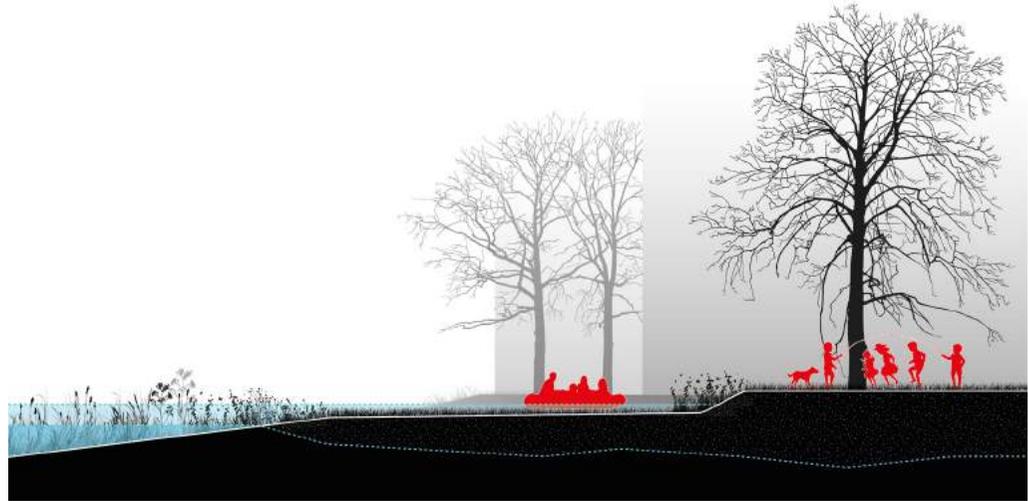


WILD MEADOW



THE GOOD GREEN PUBLIC SPACE TYPOLOGIES OF ZWOLLE SINGELSTAD

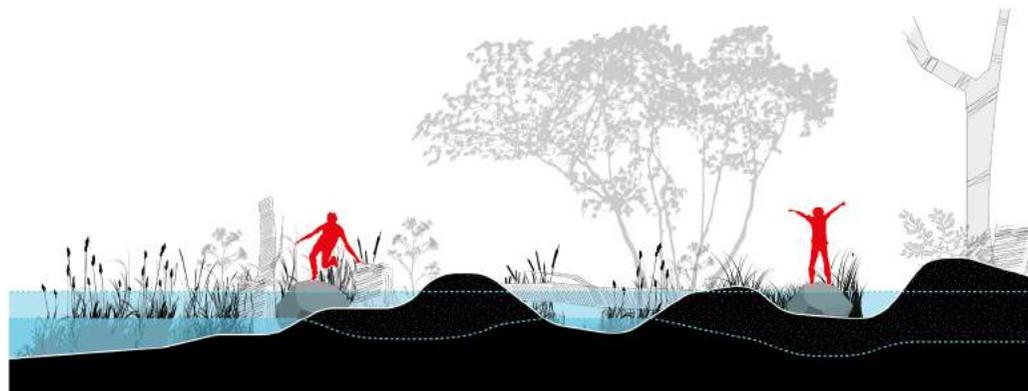
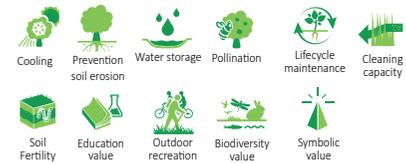
TERRACE LAWN



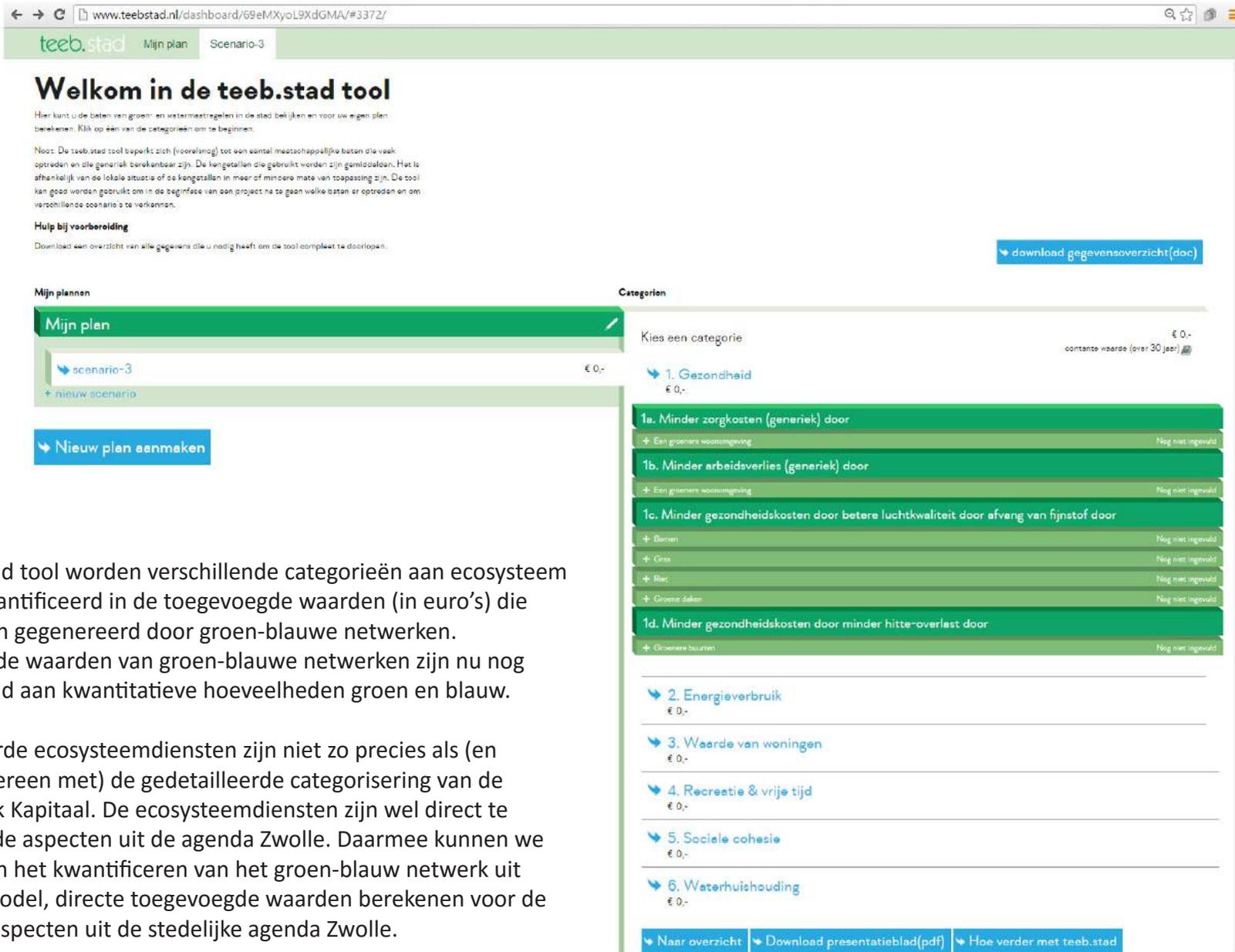
URBAN FARM



WILD PLAYGROUND



TEEB.STAD TOOL > VALUE THE IMPACT OF OUR SCENARIO FOR ZWOLLE



www.teebstad.nl/dashboard/69eMXyoL9XdGMA/#3372/

teeb.stad Mijn plan Scenario-3

Welkom in de teeb.stad tool

Hier kunt u de beten van groen- en watermaatregelen in de stad bekijken en voor uw eigen plan berekenen. Klik op één van de categorieën om te beginnen.

Nota: De teeb.stad tool beperkt zich (vooral nog) tot een aantal meestvoorkomende beten die vaak optreden en die generiek berekenbaar zijn. De kengestallen die gebruikt worden zijn gemiddelden. Het is afhankelijk van de lokale situatie of de kengestallen in meer of mindere mate van toepassing zijn. De tool kan goed worden gebruikt om in de beginfase van een project na te gaan welke beten er optreden en om verschillende scenario's te verkennen.

Hulp bij voorbereiding
Download een overzicht van alle gegevens die u nodig heeft om de tool compleet te doorlopen.

[download gegevensoverzicht\(doc\)](#)

Mijn plannen

Mijn plan € 0,-

scenario-3 € 0,-

[+ nieuw scenario](#)

[Nieuw plan aanmaken](#)

Categorieën

Kies een categorie

€ 0,-
constante waarde (over 30 jaar)

1. Gezondheid € 0,-

1a. Minder zorgkosten (generiek) door

- + Een groenere woonomgeving Nog niet ingevuld

1b. Minder arbeidsverlies (generiek) door

- + Een groenere woonomgeving Nog niet ingevuld

1c. Minder gezondheidskosten door betere luchtkwaliteit door afvang van fijnstof door

- + Bomen Nog niet ingevuld
- + Gras Nog niet ingevuld
- + Riet Nog niet ingevuld
- + Groene daken Nog niet ingevuld

1d. Minder gezondheidskosten door minder hitte-overlast door

- + Groenere buurten Nog niet ingevuld

2. Energieverbruik € 0,-

3. Waarde van woningen € 0,-

4. Recreatie & vrije tijd € 0,-

5. Sociale cohesie € 0,-

6. Waterhuishouding € 0,-

[Naar overzicht](#) [Download presentatieblad\(pdf\)](#) [Hoe verder met teeb.stad](#)

In het TEEB-stad tool worden verschillende categorieën aan ecosysteem diensten gekwantificeerd in de toegevoegde waarden (in euro's) die kunnen worden gegenereerd door groen-blauwe netwerken. Die toegevoegde waarden van groen-blauwe netwerken zijn nu nog enkel gekoppeld aan kwantitatieve hoeveelheden groen en blauw.

De gewaardeerde ecosysteemdiensten zijn niet zo precies als (en komen niet overeen met) de gedetailleerde categorisering van de Atlas Natuurlijk Kapitaal. De ecosysteemdiensten zijn wel direct te koppelen aan de aspecten uit de agenda Zwolle. Daarmee kunnen we met behulp van het kwantificeren van het groen-blauw netwerk uit een ontwerpmodel, directe toegevoegde waarden berekenen voor de verschillende aspecten uit de stedelijke agenda Zwolle.



WATER SAFETY

Enlarge buffer capacity by incorporating the water into the blue veins of the city.

+ € 5.041.000,- annually

Avoided water damage

Beneficiaries:

Property owners and local government (avoided damage), insurance companies (avoided payments), water board, national and local government (less investment costs by combining functions), banks and mortgage providers (risk reduction, increased reliability).

- Primary dike
- Secondary dike
- Storm surge barrier
- Sluice
- Pump
- Overflow
- Water
- Banks



CLIMATE ADAPTATION RAIN

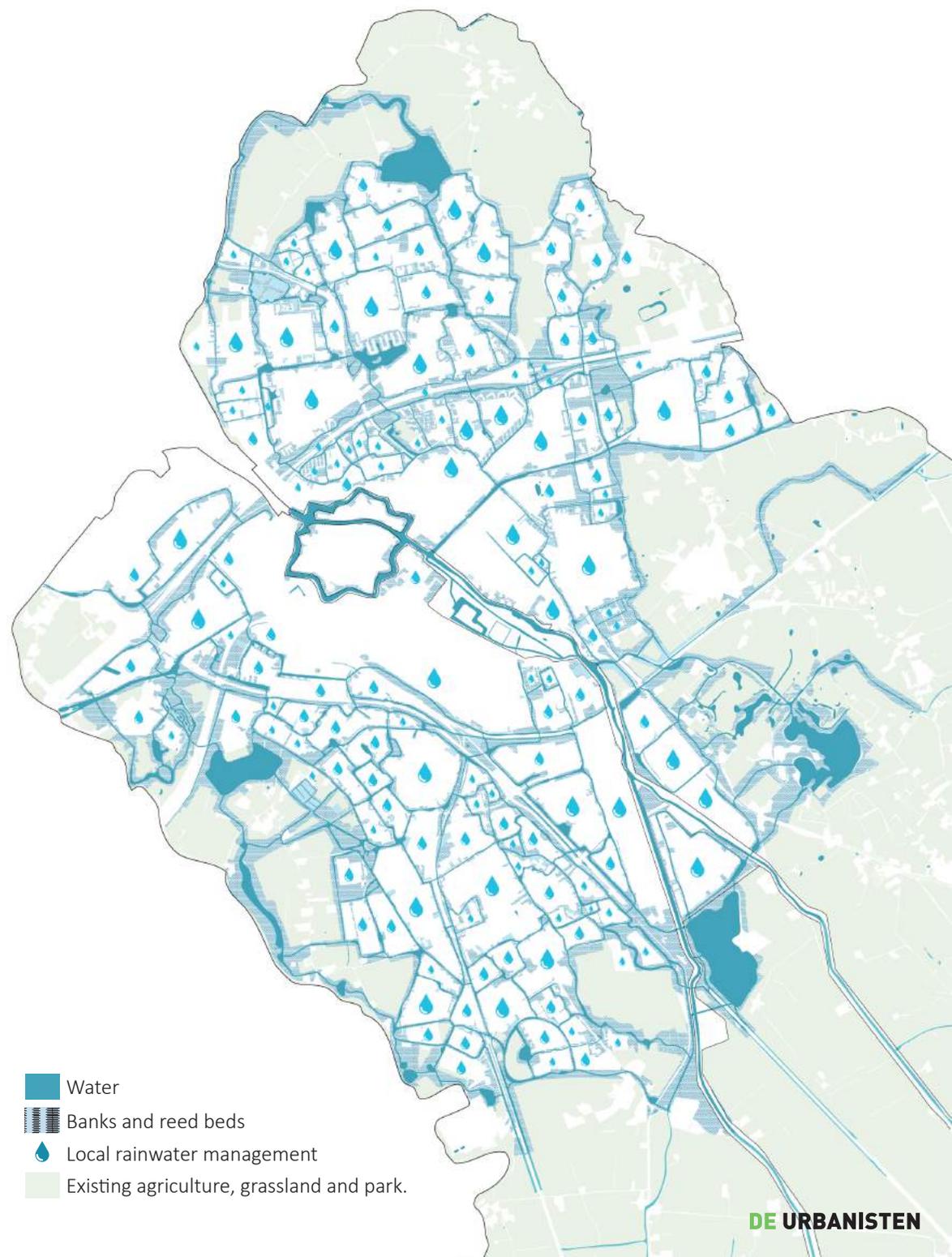
Catchment of storm water in the blue and green veins of the city.

+ € 1.438.000,- annually

Avoided water purification costs

Beneficiaries:

Dwellers and owners of all ground floors plus basements and local government (avoided damage), insurance companies (avoided payments), water boards and local government (less investment costs by combining functions), banks and mortgage providers (risk reduction, increased reliability).





CLIMATE ADAPTATION COOLING

Passive thermal regulation provided by a refined green tree structure. Cooling via water circulation loops fed by the cold water of deep sand mining ponds.

+ € 298.000,- annually

Avoided healthcare costs by extra green

+ € 1.457.000,- annually

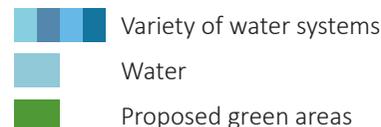
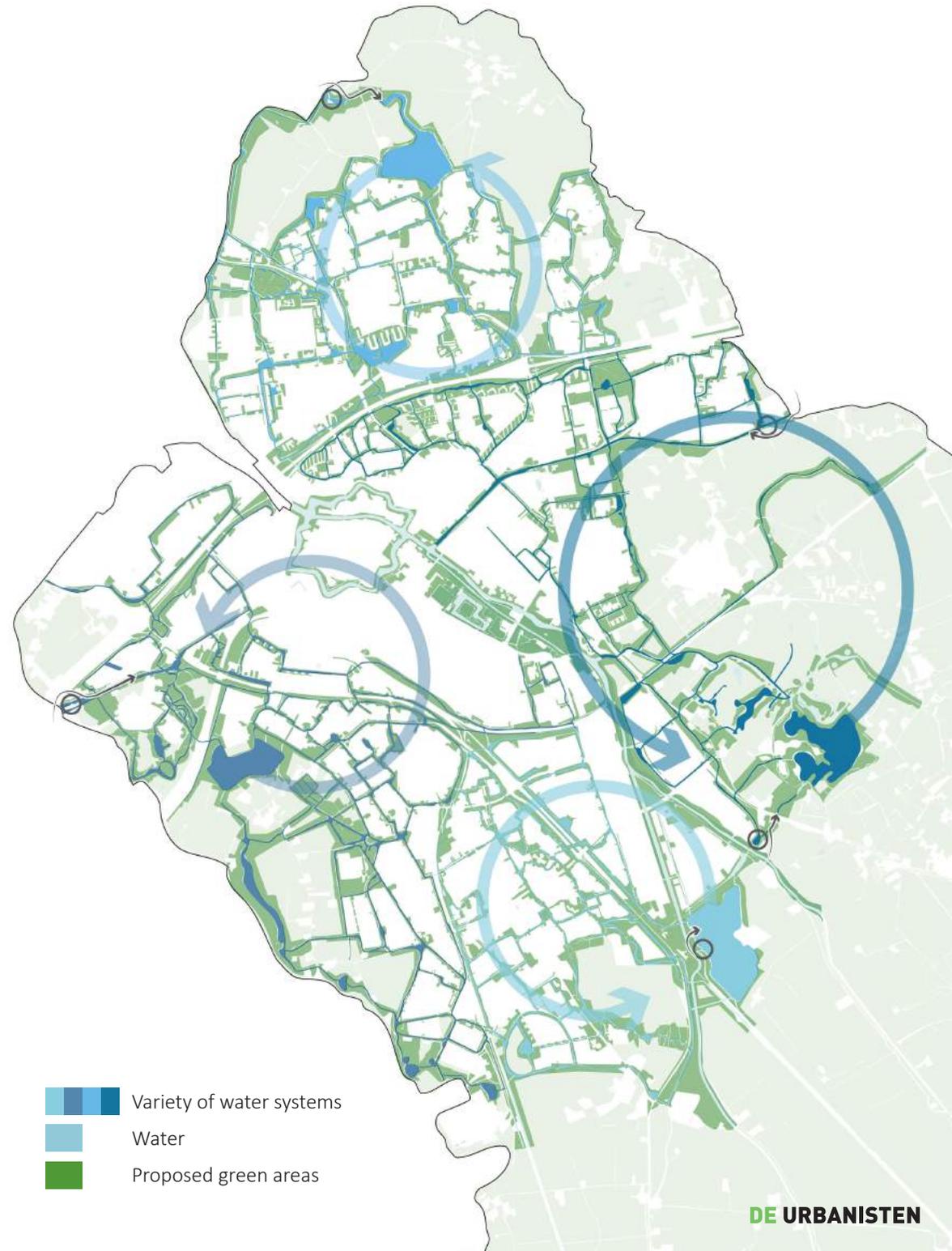
Value of productivity increase by extra green

+ € 249.000,- annually

Value of energy savings by extra green

Beneficiaries:

All residents (avoided health costs and productivity increase), health insurance companies (avoided payments), all property owners and renters (less energy costs), employers and companies (increased productivity), local government (decrease of maintenance costs).





HEALTHY CITY EXERCISE

A refined bike network directly connected to the green-blue network providing fresh air .

+ € 3.253.000,- annually

Direct health effects by adding extra trees and reed beds

+ € 2.675,- annually

Recreation value

Beneficiaries:

All residents (avoided health costs), health insurance companies (avoided payments), local government and hospitality (increase of visitors and consumption).



— Existing bicycle and hiking trails
— Proposed bicycle and hiking trails



HEALTHY CITY SOCIAL COHESION

A learning environment ensuring direct access to sport facilities and playgrounds.

+ € 24.597.000,- annually

Positive effects on social cohesion by extra green

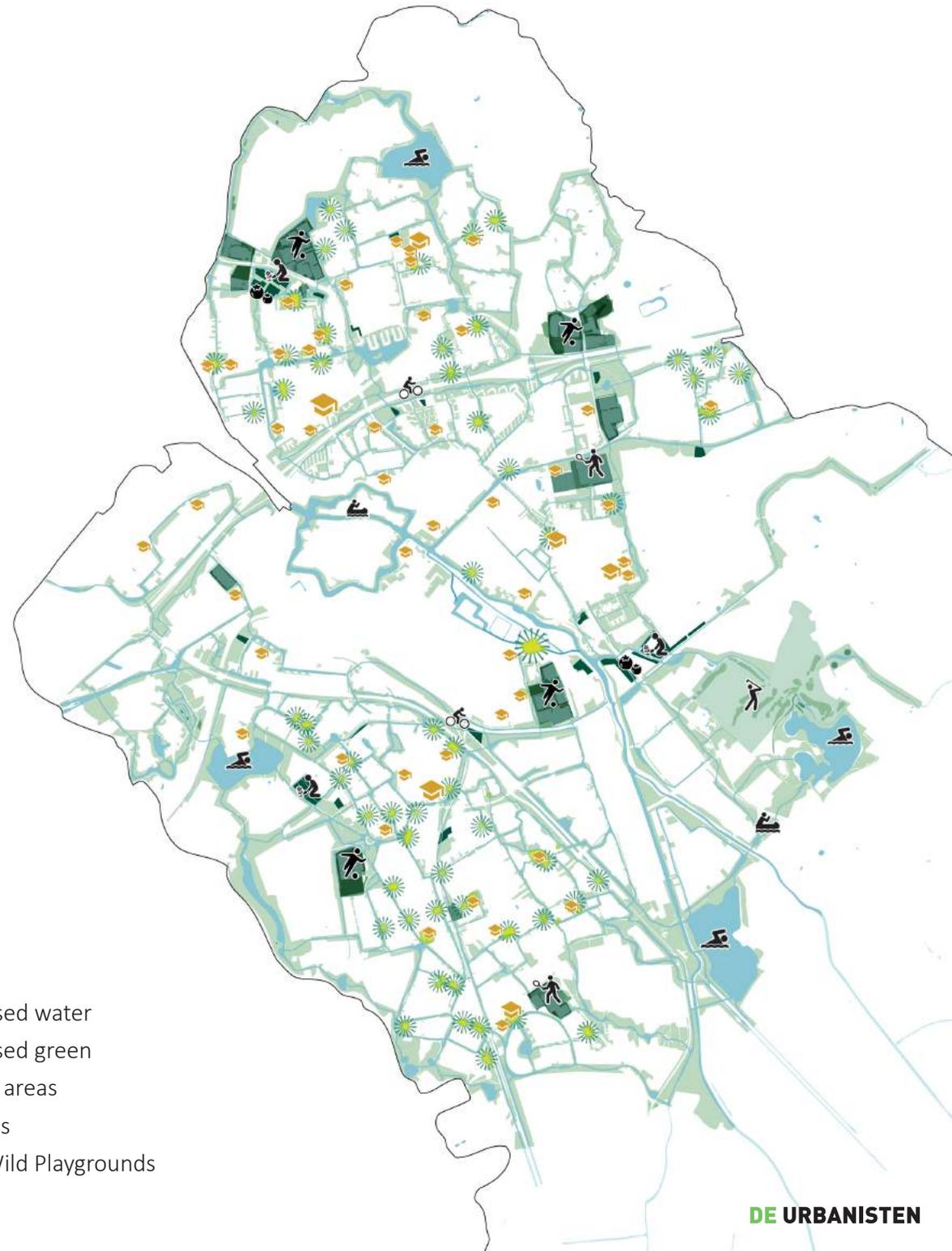
+ € 8.364.000,- annually

Positive effects on social cohesion by extra water

Beneficiaries:

All inhabitants, especially children (more social interaction, positive attitude towards life, better future prospects), local government (avoided damage), insurance companies (avoided payments).

-  Proposed water
-  Proposed green
-  Sports areas
-  Schools
-  Wet-Wild Playgrounds



+ URBAN GROWTH

Potential for small scale densification within the green-blue network, plus rise of value of existing real estate.

+ € 11.405.000,- annually

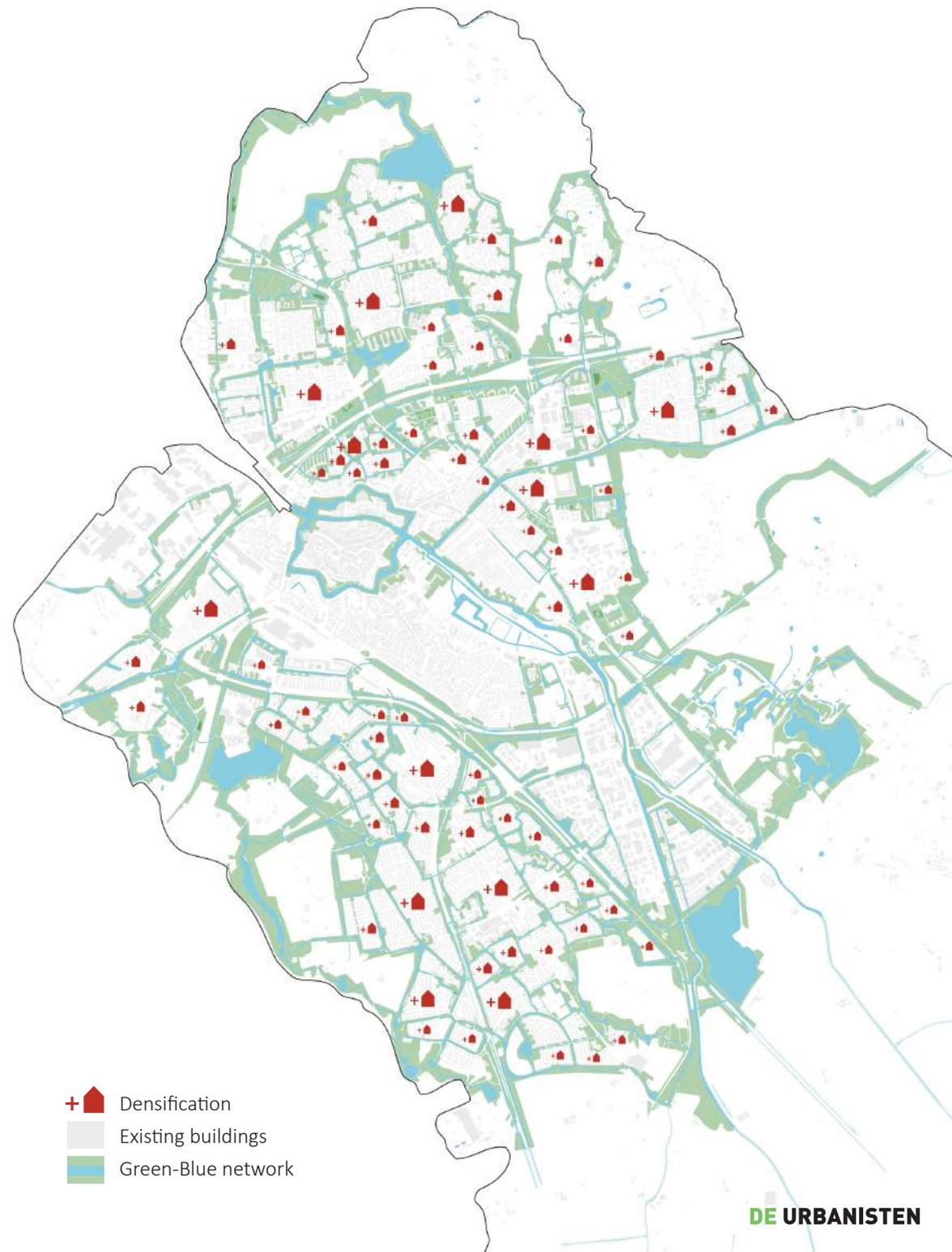
Rise in property values of existing homes

+ € 2.777.000,- annually

Rise in property values of new homes

Beneficiaries:

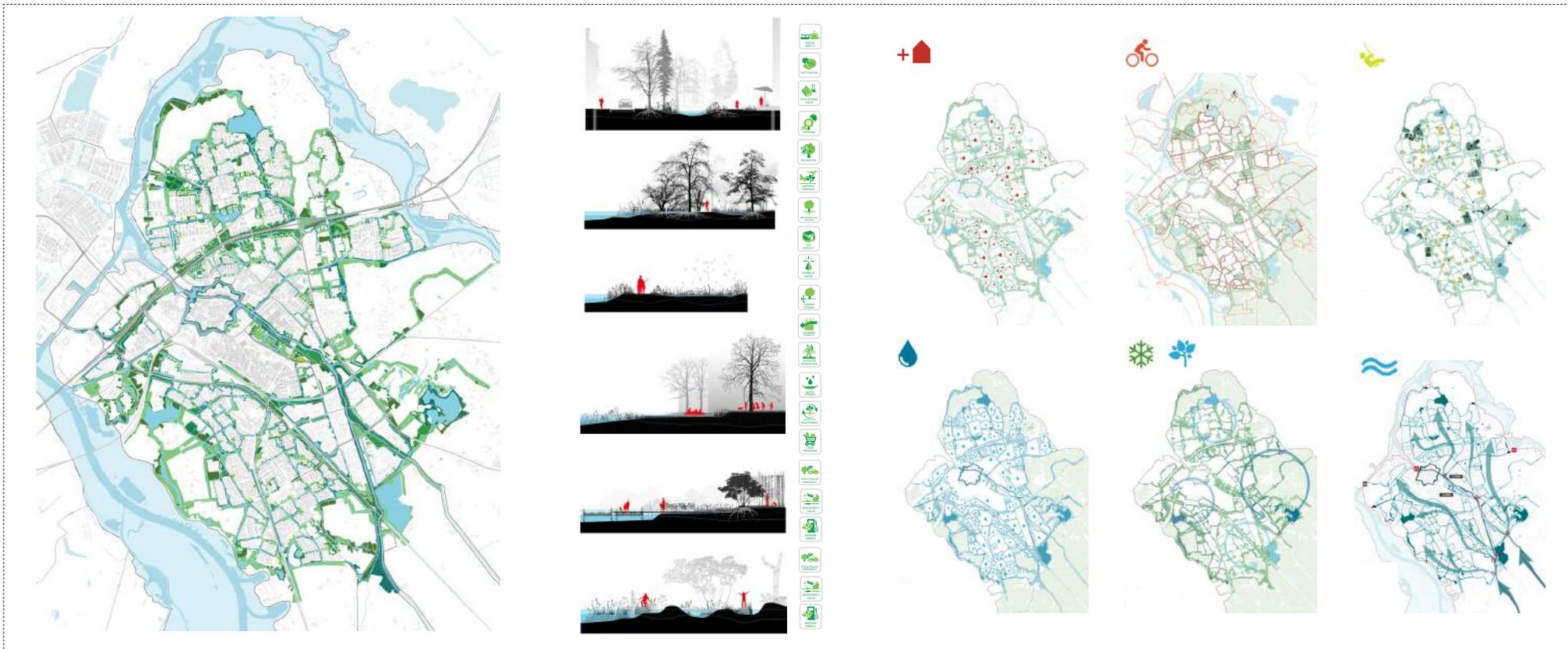
Home and land owners (property value), local government (taxes), banks and mortgage providers (risk reduction, rise of reliability).



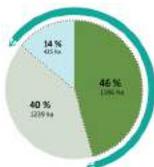
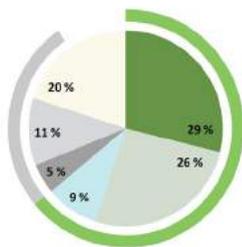
 2083 wooneq. 

-  Densification
-  Existing buildings
-  Green-Blue network

RECAPITULATION OF SINGELSTAD



HARD 25 % SOFT 64 %



GREEN - BLUE NETWORK SURFACE:

3060 Ha

- WATER 425 ha
- FLOODPLAIN 213ha
- WET LAWNS 123 ha
- WET MEADOWS 28 ha
- PLAYGROUNDS 13ha
- ALLOTMENT 13ha
- WET FOREST 13ha
- EXISTING 315 ha



in 30 years time !

TOTAL BENEFIT ESTIMATION
+ € 1.766.000.000,-

HOW TO BENEFIT FROM BLUE-GREEN NETWORKS AND THEIR ADDED VALUES?

How can we live up to this promise of a rich, extended and refined green-blue network?

1

Step one is to understand that problems can be solved by ***integrated public space design***. Practice is proving that in such cases ***more impact can be achieved*** with the same or even less amount of money than if the two were treated and dealt with separately.

2

Step two is to acknowledge that public space provides ***a wide range of ecosystem services***. They can help avoid damage and moreover they add value in their contribution to climate adaptation, better public health, more labour productivity and higher real estate values. The exact ***quantification of these added values*** is still disputable but becoming more comprehensible and credible.

3

Step three is to negotiate ***new models of exploitation and return of investments***. The challenge will be to ***involve other stakeholders*** to see their potential future personal benefit in added values as a viable investment in improving public space.

GOOD GREEN IS GOLDEN

CRa

College van Rijksadviseurs



Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Milieu



Planbureau voor de Leefomgeving

DE URBANISTEN

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www.urbanisten.nl



ONDERWERPEN VOOR HET GESPREK

- 1 Zijn er vragen over het onderzoek en de gebruikte methodiek?
- 2 Hoe kan de methodiek helpen bij opstellen van omgevingsvisies?
- 3 Wat is er nodig om de waarde van groen een plek te geven bij investeringsbeslissingen in de ruimtelijke ordening ?

VERVOLG

- Belangstelling voor helpen doorontwikkelen methodiek?
- Belangstelling voor oefenen in masterclass?